

	Tabernacle	Solomon's (1st)	Zerubbabel's - Herod's (2nd)	Millenial (4th)
Built	1-Nisan-1446BC (5-7 months)	lyyar (Ziv)-967 to 8-Cheshvan(Bul)-960BC (7 years) (Ziv – bright, splendor, glory)	Zerubbabel (2 years + 5 years) 15-Tishrei-537BC altar built (Ezr3:1) 535BC foundation laid (Ezr3:8-11; 4:1-4; 5:5) 520BC work resumes (Ezr4:24; Hag1:2; Zec1) 3-Adar-516BC complete (Ezr6:15) Herod (3.5 years) 22BC material prep (BJ.1:21) 20BC building begins (Ant.15:11:1) 18BC-Nov-18 done in 1.5 years (Ant.15:11:6) 11BC plaza done 63AD continuous temple additions end	TBA
Stood	Mishkan 1446 ~ 1406BC Gilgal 1406 ~ 1392BC House Shiloh 1392 ~ 1070BC Destroyed for wickedness (Jer7:12) Nob 1070 ~ 1000BC Jerusalem 1000 – 960BC	15-Tishrei-960BC to 10-Av-586BC Destroyed for bloodshed (Tosefta Yoma1:10)	3-Adar-516BC to 10-Av-70AD Destroyed for hatred without a cause (Yoma9b)	1000 years
Glory	1-Nisan-1446BC (Ex40) Departs ~1070BC (1Sam4:19) literal ? Was it gone until Solomon ?	15-Tishrei (Ethanim)-960BC (1Kg8) (2Chr5:14) Departs 6Elul 592BC (Ezk8:1) Sheckihinah over Mt.Olivet 3.5 years waiting for Israel to repent (Midrash R.Lam. Proem25)	Not present (Ezr6) (T.Bavli.Yoma21b) Hilchot Klei HaMikdash10:10	TBA (Ezk43)
Court	Materials <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Linen curtains, silver hooks • Acacia pillars, silver bands, • bronze bases • Blue-purple-scarlet woven entrance Courtyard – 150ftL,75ftW,7.5ftH	Bronze pillars on porch: 27ft H, 6ft W <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • capitals 7ft H, lily-shaped 6ft H • network lattice • Yakin (establish); Boaz (quickness) Outer court (people) – size unknown Inner court (priests) (2Ch4) 30ftL, 30ftW, 15ft H	Zerubbabel Courtyard: 485ftL, 145ftW (Apion.1:22) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two courts, different elevation (1Macc1:22,4:48) Herod Platform 488mW, 470mE, 315mN, 280mS Overall court - 200ft W x 280ft L (Mid.v.2) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Court of gentiles – 200ftW 200ftL (4.5ft soleg) • Court of women - 200ft W x 50ft L • Court of Israelites - 200ft W x 15ft L • Court of priests - 200ft W x 15ft L 	Ezk45:5; Ezk42:16; Ezk40 Platform: 8 milesSQ (if cubits) 50 milesSQ (if reeds) City on the southern slope. Wall around temple mount Outer Court 875ftSQ (if cubits) 1 mileSQ (if reeds) Court of gentiles: not mentioned Court of women: not mentioned Inner court 175ftSQ (if cubits) 0.2miSQ (if reeds)

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Dwelling	<p>Ex27</p> <p>Overall; 45ft x 15ft x 15ft</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holy Place: 30ft x 15ft x 15ft • Most Holy: 15ft x 15ft x 15ft? <p>Materials</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acacia frame overlaid gold, silver base • Blue-purple-scarlet-linen, with keruvim • Black goat hair middle cover • Ramskin dyed red outer • Leather roof 	<p>1Ki6:2, 1Ki6:16-20; 2Chr3</p> <p>Overall: 90ft L, 30ft W, 45ft H</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holy place: 60ft L, 30ft W, 45ft H • Most Holy: 30ftL x 30ftW x 30ftH (cella elevated 15ft) • Porch: 30ft W x 15ft L • Side rooms 5,6,7 cubits W <p>Dressed stone</p>	<p>Zerubbabel (Ezr3, Ezr5, Ezr6)</p> <p>Permitted to be 90ftH, 90ftW, ???L</p> <p>1 course of cedar, 3 courses of large stones</p> <p>Herod</p> <p>Raised, enlarged, faced with white stone</p> <p>Exterior: 150ftH (B.J.v.221)</p> <p>Doors: 45ftH, 24.5ftW, gold overlay</p> <p>Interior: 90ft L, 30ft W, 90ft H (BJ.V.5.5)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holy place: 60ft L, 30ft W, 45ft H • Most Holy: 30ft L x 30ft W x 30ft H (cella raised 15ft) 	<p>Ezk41:2-13</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 175 feet square at the base ▪ 2nd and 3rd stories wider than one below ▪ Main hall: 70ftL, 35ftW ▪ Most Holy Place: 35ftW, 35ftL <p>Ezk44</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outer east gate shut after LORD enters
Interior	<p>Holy place (Ex25-26)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gold-overlaid frames • blue-purple-scarlet with keruvim • blue-purple-scarlet decorative curtain <p>Most Holy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ark of acacia overlaid gold • Gold atonment cover • Paroquet 4-6in thick; blue-purple-scarlet with keruvim 	<p>Holy place (1Kg6, 2Ch3)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 30ftL, 30ftW, 30ftH (cella rasied 15ft) • Cedar panels: gourds, keruvim, palms, floral • Cedar roof • Cypress floor overlaid gold • 2 folding doors, cypress square posts • Doors: carvings: overlaid gold <p>Most Holy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Panels overlaid gold • 2 doors olive wood, pentagonal posts • Doors: keruvim, palms, floral (overlay gold) • Veil of blue-purple-scarlet-linen 	<p>Zerubbabel</p> <p>No specifications given</p> <p>Herod</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gold, marble etc • Doors 49ftH, 24.5ftW; gold overlay (Josephus) • 2 veils with 1.5ft between (Midd.iv.7; B.J.v.219) • Façade of massive plates of gold (B.J.5.207–226; Ant.15.391-395) • gold fruit/vine above door to Most Holy (Middot; Tacitus History 5.5; Josephus) 	<p>Holy place (Ezk41)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unspecified material • Floor and walls covered with wood • cypress, elm, boxwood of Livnon (Is60:13) • Carved keruvim (human/lion faces), palms • Two folding doors to Holy place. <p>Most Holy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two folding doors • Veil – not mentioned • Anointed (Dan9:24)
Items	<p>Holy place (Ex25)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Table: acacia overlaid gold (2x2x1) • Altar of Incense: acacia overlaid gold • Menorah: one of hammered gold <p>Most Holy (Ex40)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ark (2.5x1.5x1.5) (tablets of law, Aaron's rod, pot of manna) 	<p>Holy place (1Kg5)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10 tables of showbread (gold overlay) • Altar of incense: cedar overlaid gold • 10 gold menorahs, floral work, lamps <p>Most holy (2Chr5)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 olive keruvim overlaid gold: 15ftH, 15ftW • Ark (tablets of the law) 	<p>Holy Place (Ezr6)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Showbread table • Altar of incense • Menorah <p>Most holy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No ark (censer on foundation stone) (Mid.3:6) (T.Bavli.Yoma21b; Hilchot Klei HaMikdash10:10) 	<p>Holy Place (Ezk41)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Showbread - not mentioned • Wooden altar may be for incense (no gold mentioned) • Menorah - not mentioned <p>Most Holy Place</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ark - not present (see Jer3:16)

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Altar and Laver	<p>Altar of sacrifice (Ex27:1)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 54inH, 90inW, 90inL (one tier) ▪ acacia overlaid with bronze ▪ no ramp, no stairs <p>Laver</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bronze 	<p>Altar (2Ch4)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 17ft H, 35ft W, 35ft L ▪ Bronze, in courtyard ▪ ramp from south ▪ possible 2nd altar before the Porch <p>Molten Sea (Laver)1Kg7</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bronze 46ftC, 15ftW7.5ftH, • on 12 bulls, 12k gallons • and 10 moving stands (lions-bulls-keruvim) • 10 basin, each 240 gallons 	<p>Zerubbabel</p> <p>Altar of burnt offering: unhewn stone (Apion.I.xxii; 1Macc.4:47)</p> <p>Herod</p> <p>Altar - Unwrought stone, overlaid bronze</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 48ft W, 48ft L, 15ft H (ziggurat) (Mid. iii. 5, Shek. vi. 4). • Ramp from south <p>Laver - bronze (Mid. iii. 6; Yoma iii. 10).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15ft diameter • On 12 colossal lions; drain/refill by the muchni; 12 priests can wash at the same time; water from 3 aqueducts (Edersheim) 	<p>Ezk40:47; Ezk43</p> <p>Altar in front of the temple (sacrifice)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Material unknown ▪ 3-tier ziggurat ▪ Hearth: 7ftH, 21ftW 21ftL, 4 horns ▪ Base 24ftL, 34ftW ▪ Stairs from east ▪ Grate: Ariel (hearth of God) (Lion of God) ▪ 8 wooden tables for sacrifice ▪ 4 tables of dressed stone for sacrifice <p>Laver not mentioned</p> <p>Sping under house: Joel3; Exk47; Zec14</p>
First use of altar	<p>Ex29:1-14-37; Lev8:17; Lev4:21; Lev9:11</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Altar anointed ▪ Bullock for sin offering each of 7 days ▪ Blood applied to horns of altar ▪ Burnt offering each of 7 days: 1 ram ▪ Animals disposed of outside the camp <p>Fire from heaven (Lev9:24)</p>	<p>Same requirement as for tabernacle ?</p> <p>Middle court conecrated since offering is too large to fit on the alter. Special offering (2Chr7)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 22k cattle, 120k sheep/goats • Done outside the temple <p>Fire from heaven (2Chr7)</p>	<p>Same requirement as for tabernacle ?</p> <p>Ezra made special offering (Ezra6)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 100 bulls, 200 rams, 400 male lambs • 12 male goats (sin offering per tribe) <p>Herod - offerings - no specifics</p>	<p>Ezk43:1-27</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Altar not anointed ▪ Bullock for sin offering on first day ▪ Goat is offered on days 2-6 ▪ Blood: horns of altar, corners, lower ledge ▪ Burnt offering each 7 days: 1 ram, 1 bullock ▪ Animal disposed of inside the camp